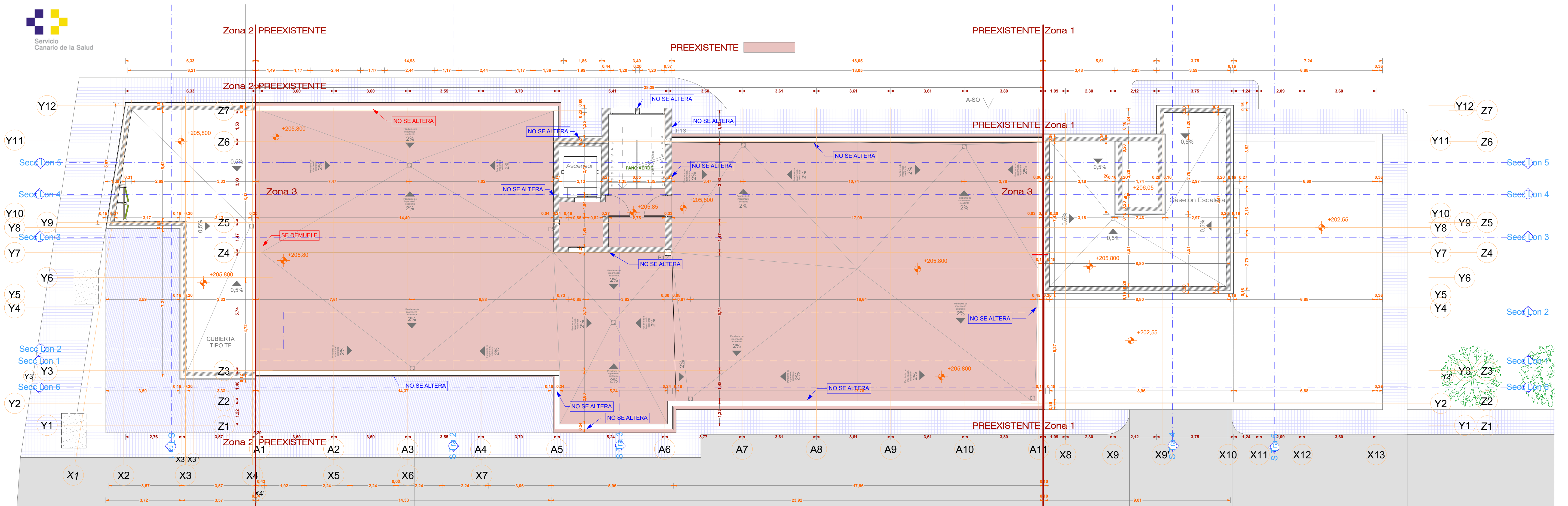




Pi. Cubierta +205,80

